



Weaponized Rape by Tigrayan paramilitary forces and militias in Ethiopia’s Amhara Region

The Amhara Association of America (AAA) documented incidents of (gang) rape committed by TPLF forces against 930 ethnic Amhara women and 86 girls (children) between 11-17 years old in Ethiopia’s Amhara Region between August 6th and December 19th, 2021

March 17th, 2022

Background

The Amhara Association of America (AAA) deployed its human rights team to investigate human rights abuses in the North Wollo Zone of Ethiopia’s Amhara Region as a result of the genocidal invasion from forces of the Tigray People’s Liberation Front (TPLF). While atrocities against Amhara civilians have been reported since the outbreak of the war in November 2020, they worsened following the unilateral withdrawal in late June 2021 and subsequent invasion and occupation of districts in Amhara and Afar Regions by TPLF forces. Over the course of several months and until this day, the many belligerents of the war including TPLF and its allies which include the Oromo Liberation Army (OLA) and Sudanese forces have targeted

Amhara civilians, and have faced resistance by allied Ethiopian forces including Ethiopian National Defense Force (ENDF), Amhara regional forces [includes Amhara Special Forces (ASF), Amhara Popular Force (APF), Amhara militias, and Fano (an Amharic term for volunteer militias)], Afar regional forces and local volunteers.

Executive Summary

The Amhara Association of America (AAA) verified from survivors of (gang) rape, officials, medical doctors, and eyewitnesses that Tigrayan soldiers and militia forces allied to the Tigray Peoples' Liberation Front (TPLF) committed (gang) rape against at least 930 women and girls and of these 86 were children across the North Wollo, South Wollo, Wag Herma, North Gonder, South Gonder, North Shewa and Oromia Special Zones in the Amhara Region of Ethiopia. Officials and healthcare workers at both the regional and woreda (district) levels have told AAA the number of rape cases has been increasing daily. Most of the gang rape incidents were also accompanied by sadistic acts, physical abuse/torture, and verbal abuse/dehumanization including regular use of ethnic slurs and humiliation which inflicted irreparable physical and psychological trauma on survivors. And at least four women have died as a result of the gang rape incidents. In two incidents from Lalibela and Dawint, rape victims were killed with gunshots and stabbed to death with knives, respectively, after the gang rape by the TPLF militias.

Our investigation also revealed that the TPLF militias had no mercy on children, women with special care needs such as pregnant, disabled, HIV-positive, and elderly. Three women from Legambo, Dawint, and Kewet Woredas of which two were 6 months and another 7 months pregnant were brutally raped by TPLF militias. Three rape victims from Kalu, Addi Arkay and Termaber Woredas had mental disabilities while 2 sisters from Bugna who were 15 and 16-year-old children and disabled, unable to walk and speak were not spared. Another 40-year-old survivor from Termaber Woreda with a hearing impairment was raped in her home by TPLF militias. We have also documented cases of elderly victims being gang raped including

an 80-year-old woman and another, 85-year-old woman from the town of Shewa Robit. The TPLF militias also gang raped four women who were HIV-positive at the time of the incident, without any inhibition.

These atrocities were perpetrated in the context of TPLF’s invasion into the Amhara Region where active military operations were underway by the Ethiopian allied forces. The TPLF forces have violated International Humanitarian Law set out in Common Article 3 to the Geneva Conventions, Common Protocol 2, and Customary International Humanitarian Law which is tantamount to war crimes under International Criminal Law. Under the same International Criminal Law, the widespread and systematic nature of these documented (gang) rapes have characteristics of crimes against humanity.

Below is an overview of total rape victims/incidents and cases against children across different zonal administrations of the Amhara Region of Ethiopia.

No.	Administrative Zone	Total number of rape incidents	Rape incidents against children
1	North Wollo	417	25
2	South Wollo	176	23
3	Dessie city	35	1
4	Wag Hemra	53	
5	South Gonder	93	
6	North Gonder	52	22
7	Oromia Special Zone	15	
8	North Shewa	89	15
	Grand Total	930	86

Systemic Nature and Involvement of Senior TPLF Militia Leaders

AAA’s investigation reveals a systematic, large-scale, and ethnic-based motivated sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV) in Amhara Region by TPLF militias. Violence was pepe-

trated not only by ordinary militiamen but also by TPLF senior military leaders. One gang rape survivor from Nefas Mewcha, a city where a staggering 74 incidents of rape were documented, told AAA:

“When TPLF entered our town, there were only a few of us left because most had fled fearing for their lives. Of those of us who remained in the town, there was not a single one of us who was not raped.”

In some cases, the militias claimed they were committing the rapes as revenge against abuses in their home region of Tigray. For instance, one rape survivor told AAA the militiaman justified his crime saying:

“I am better than yours. They [Amharas] are the worst. They made my sister useless. They gang raped and killed her with a knife.”

Tigist, a 29-year-old mother of two children and resident of Chenna Kebele, Dabat Woreda, North Gonder Zone was raped by a senior TPLF militiaman and recounted her ordeal to AAA at the hands of the rapist as:

“I suffered. They brutalized me. Junta’s (TPLF) Colonel approached me on September 3rd, 2021, at 6:00 pm. His name is as mentioned in his identification card as Colonel Gidey Abraham. He took me to his camp. He raped me the whole night. He drugged me. I was not conscious when he took advantage of me. The next day, all his three of guards raped me, one after another in a room I was forced to prepare food for them. One of them was the worst. He slapped me in the face and threatened to kill me with a pistol when I cried. I tried to top him because the pain was unbearable, but they were too many and too strong. They tied my hands with a piece of rope after they ate the food which I was forced to prepare for them. The Colonel spent the next night with me for the second time. When the brutality became too much to bear, I attempted to kill myself.”

Dehumanization, Ethnic Slurs and Derogatory Remarks

The TPLF militias also committed sadistic and dehumanizing acts while raping their victims such as physical beatings and calling their victims derogatory slurs to further humiliate them. Most of the militias insulted the rape victims as “Adgi” (Tigrigna word meaning donkey, a disparaging term used by Tigrayan extremists to dehumanize ethnic Amharas). A 50-year-old gang rape survivor who was raped twice in a span of three months told AAA the reply of the militias for her begging not to rape her again as, *“You are an adgi (donkey) Amhara. It doesn’t bear any responsibility on me. Let the special force (Amhara Special Police Force) save you.”*

In another incident, another gang rape survivor from Nefas Mewcha recounted what the perpetrators, TPLF militiaman said to her during the rape:

“You are adgi (donkey) Amhara. You can carry (handle) much more than this.”

Another 28-year-old rape survivor from Termaber Woreda who supported her livelihood by selling firewood, told AAA how the perpetrator verbally abused her:

“While I was at home, two Juntas (TPLF militias) came and asked me if I am a wife of a militia. ‘No, I am not’, I said. One of them shouted, ‘don’t lie, Abiy’s donkey.’”



Figure 1: Picture that corroborates survivors account: a derogatory term left written in Amharic by the TPLF militias on a wall of a building of Woldia University that they used as a command center. Meaning: “Amhara is a donkey.”

During our stay in North Wollo Zone we have learned from multiple eyewitnesses that many women (including men) were victims of ethnic based humiliation by the militias. An eyewitness told AAA what she witnessed:

“When we were on our way to the market, my friend accidentally hit a donkey. A TPLF militiaman who saw this said to her, “Why did you hit the donkey? Don’t you know it is your brother?”

Two gang rape survivors who were, 22-years-old and 23-years-old, from Shewa Robit town were also insulted as *Amhara adgi (donkey)* and *Abiy’s donkey*.

Harsh Consequences on Those Who Resist to be Raped

AAA's investigation revealed that the TPLF militias who committed the rapes punished those who attempted to resist. A 16-year-old girl from Woldia, who was displaced from her birthplace, East Wollega Zone (Oromia Region, Ethiopia), by the Oromo Liberation Army's (OLA) attack, shared her heartbreaking story as:

“On the evening of August 29, 2021, the TPLF militias came to a room we slept with four others. They raped my four friends one by one. One of my friends is just a 15-year-old child. When my turn came, I begged the militiaman to take my money instead. After receiving the money, he pointed his gun demanding me to sleep with him or to be shot. I replied ‘I am a girl and have plans and hopes for a future. I would prefer dying than losing my dignified future.’ He shot me two times in the thigh. I instantly fell on the floor. I thought I was going to die. I shouted, “finish me!” He fired two more bullets towards my head, but fortunately the bullets did not penetrate my head but scratched my face and nose. I have experienced hell for the last 5 months due to the wound and have not received sufficient medical help.”

Another rape victim, a 35-year-old mother from the town of Mersa, told AAA her story. On August 30th, 2021, a TPLF militiaman pointed a gun at her and ordered her to get in the room to be raped. But she answered, *“I will not go inside, you can do anything else.”*, and after hearing her defy his orders, he shot her four times wounding both legs.

Experiencing Sadistic Brutality of the TPLF Militias

Many women indicated they were gang raped and were subjected to terrible brutality and sadism at the hands of the TPLF militias. These accounts of survivors were also corroborated by the regional Women's Affairs Department Vice-Chair, Ms. Selamawit Alemayehu, who said that the vast majority of the rape incidents constituted gang rape. The survivors also experienced psychological issues including trauma, anxiety, and depression. Physically, the

women have endured body wounds, fistula, unwanted pregnancies, pain and suffering for about one to five months, without any access to health institutions, medications, medical doctors, financial and psychological support. In addition, almost all of the health institutions have been looted and destroyed and those officials who were supposed to protect and support the survivors, fled the areas out of fear of attacks by the TPLF militias.



(a)



(b)

Figure 2: Looted and destroyed Mersa Primary Hospital by the TPLF militias located in the town of Mersa from which the largest number of rape cases, 95, have been documented.

A HIV-positive woman from Haik recounted the heinous acts of the TPLF militias she experienced as follows:

“On December 4th, 2021, they forcefully knocked on my door. When I opened it, four of the militiamen entered the house. They ripped off my earrings and necklace that was made from gold. Then, one of them tore off my nightdress and I was forced to stand nude. I told them I was infected with a virus, but they said they did not care. One of them threw away the medical documents I showed him. Then one of them charged at me while the other kept putting a gun on my thigh. They put out their 7 cigarette buds on my stomach while the other raped me (she showed

us 7 burn marks left on her body). Two of them put their reproductive organ in to my anus and mouth (she cried). While one of them did this, the other seized my head and pushed it into the other's reproductive organ. He shouted at me saying 'swallow it.' I asked them to think of their sister, if they had one but they were unconcerned and insisted 'Abiy's defense forces are doing worse things than this. But we are better because we are religious people.'"

She also explained how she experienced pain following the incident:

"A bad odor and body fluids have been coming out from my womb. I have been enduring a lot of pain in the anus and throat too."

A 25-year-old mother from Nefas Mewcha was also subjected to similar brutality where she recounted the cruelty of the same militiamen in an interview held at Felege Genet Hospital in Bahir Dar city where she was seeking treatment for fistula:

"They (TPLF militias) entered a house we were hiding in, on August 13th, 2021, at 6:00 am. When I tried to leave from a room I was in, they forcibly took me back to the room. The owners of the house begged them to let me go. She (owner) told them that I was ill. But they told her 'we do not care. In fact, we want ill women.' Two of them were inside while the third one was outside. Those who were inside raped me taking turns. One of the men made me suffer greatly, he did whatever he wanted to do to me. I preferred they killed me with a gun instead of what they actually did to me. After they sexually abused me, they left me there. I laid for a day on the floor because I was unable to stand up. My womb had been bleeding. The next day around 8:00 am, I could barely stand up but managed to get out. I was looking for a health center to receive medicine and treatment. But I could not find any medical help because the town was destroyed. An unknown body fluid was coming out of my womb nonstop. I felt depressed and hopeless. On the 5th

day I was on my way to my mom's home in the nearest rural village. One of the militias stopped me. He took me to an abandoned house. He slapped me in the face and put a gun on my back. He also spited on me, insulting me as adgi (donkey) . Then, he raped me. After that he inserted the muzzle of his rifle into my womb. I still have not been able to access any medical treatment from the time I was raped on August 13th to September 16th, 2021, because the junta (TPLF) destroyed the health facilities in my town. I am now left with fistula.”

Another instance of sadistic brutalities by the TPLF militias was the case of a 25-year-old woman from Dawint Woreda, where they cut her body into pieces after they gang raped her. Her brother-in-law told the story as follows:

“On November 9th, 2021, they (TPLF militias) raped and killed her (the victim). They also raped her 7-month-pregnant sister. When their (victims') father and brother heard this, they went to confront the TPLF militias. But they were also killed by the militiamen.”

A resident of Lalibela by the name of Tiringo Abay also shared a heartbreaking story to AAA as to how her young daughter was killed by the TPLF militias after being raped. According to her, the militias entered the house, raped her, and fired a fatal bullet into her daughter's head.



Figure 3: A victim by the name of Zehara Jemal who was killed after being gang raped by TPLF militiamen

In some instances, gang rapes resulted in a victim's death. According to Woynetibeb Teklemariam, Officer of Meket Woreda Women's Affairs Office, two women, 38-year-old Workie Tsehay from Kebele 032 and Habtam Getinet from Kebele 028 of the woreda died as result of gang rape incidents by multiple TPLF militiamen. The regional Women's Affairs Bureau Vice-Chair, Selamawit Alemayehu told AAA that she received a report from families of victims that two victims from North Shewa Zone died due to gang rape by the militias.

There were also incidences in which TPLF forces took women as sex slaves and raped them for an prolonged period of time. For instance, a 21-year-old rape victim from Kalu Woreda was raped for 21 days and three others including a 13-year-old child by the name of Ekram Yasin were held captive for four days and gang raped multiple times by the TPLF militias. A 50-year-old survivor told AAA:

“One of them raped me the night of the New Year (September 11th, 2021). After two months, on November 14th, 2021, the one who raped me before together with another one raped me taking turns. They put a gun on my back and thigh. I now

have pain in my kidney area. I have been unable to work. I am not healthy mentally and cannot lead a normal life anymore. I am planning to get holy water to cure me from this.”

The TPLF militias had no mercy even for women who needed special care

AAA has verified from rape survivors that women who were pregnant, HIV-positive, mentally-ill, elderly (there were victims as old as 85-years-old), and disabled who need special care were not spared from being (gang) raped by the TPLF militias. A 45-year-old HIV-positive rape survivor from Mersa told AAA that the TPLF militias did not care when she told them that she was HIV-positive including:

“We do not care about who you are, old or young, ill or healthy.”

Another victim, a 40-year-old victim from Bugna Woreda, said the following:

“I do not care, I do not know when I may die. I am going to fires (battlefield), and I do not know which may burn me.”

A 36-year-old survivor from Kewet Woreda who was gang raped and found unconscious by the ENDF soldiers and Fano militias told AAA how they did not care about her status of being HIV-positive:

“It was on the night of the feast day of St. Michael [November 21, 2021] and I was sleeping in my home in Hayma village, Yelen Kebele when militias who spoke in a Tigrayan accent knocked on my door. They demanded that I open the door and when I did, four Tigrigna speakers barged into the house. One of them grabbed my neck and threw me onto the bed. Then three of them took turns raping me without a condom, despite telling them I was HIV positive and even showing them my medication.”

A 27-year-old survivor from Shewa Robit was 6-months-pregnant at the time of the gang rape which occurred in front of her child. She recounted the brutalities she and her friend (who was also 8-months-pregnant) suffered:

*“The incident took place on November 23rd, 2021 at around 4:00 in Hayma vil-
lage, Shewa Robit 03 Kebele. I was six months pregnant at the time, and I was in
the house with my 4-year-old child. There was also a lady who was eight-months
pregnant with us. A group of four armed men who spoke in a Tigrayan accent
arrived and knocked on the door of my house. After entering the house, they saw
her (victim’s) belly and asked her if she was pregnant. She told them that she was
eight-months pregnant, and they asked her whether she was having a boy or girl.
When she replied that she was having a boy one of them said, ‘when he is born and
grows up, he will come to kill us’ and then shot her two times, once in her stomach
and once in her head. Afterwards, they beat me and my 4-year-old baby. They told
my son, ‘When you grow up you will take revenge upon us.’”*

She recounted one of the assailants saying,

*“After they beat us (my child and I) badly, they took turns raping me in my vagina
and anus, which caused me to later miscarry. They did everything in front of my
child, who sat crying nearby.”*

Other victims with mental illnesses such as a 38-year-old woman from Addi Arkay, an 18-year-old from Kalu and a 28-year-old from Termaber Woreda were also raped by the TPLF militias. Local community members told us that the mental condition of the 38-year-old worsened after the rape. They explained that prior to the rape incident, she was able to communicate, care for herself and children despite her mental illness. However, after the rape, the victim was no longer able to communicate, work, or care for her children. AAA reached out to the victim, but she was not able to comprehend our questions and respond appropriately.

A woman from Shewa Robit who was 85-years-old, was cruelly gang-raped by three of the TPLF militias in her own home on November 22nd, 2021. Her daughter, who accompanied the victim to Debre Birhan Specialized Hospital, told AAA that her mother suffered unbearable physical and psychological damage because of the rape:

“She was bitten, slapped, kicked and raped. They beat her almost to the point of death. They also bit her all over her body as they raped her, and that left bite marks and wounds on her body.”

In Chenna Kebele, Dabat Woreda, North Gonder Zone, three high school students (aged 16, 17, and 18) were abducted and raped by TPLF militiamen on September 2nd, 2021. One of these girls who is an 11th grade student told AAA:

“They forcibly took me out from my home. My mother tried to stop them, but they threatened to kill her. They told me and mom they needed me for questioning. I begged one of the militias in the name of Saint Mary not to take me but he replied by saying, ‘Where do you know Mary? You are ruled by a Muslim (Abiy Ahmed)’ and slapped me in the face. They took me to a forest and one of the (TPLF) soldiers raped me. I tried to stop him but he threatened to kill me and put a gun on my back. He grabbed a knife and told me ‘I will cut your body to pieces with a knife, not a gun.’”

The second survivor, a 12th grade student, narrated her ordeal to AAA as;

“When I saw my friend being abducted, I fled to a sibling’s home. They chased me and came inside the house where I was hiding. They took me out. They told us I was needed for questioning. They lied. They also took out another one of my friends. She is 16-years-old and in the 9th grade. They took us together to a forest and raped us side by side. We begged them in the name of Saint Mary. They replied, ‘Where do you know Saint Mary? You are ruled by a Muslim.’ They said

‘it is good to have a Tigre son from Amhara women. You are going to give birth to Tigre child. You should take care of our children.’ I also heard them saying ‘Why are you scared? You are supposed to be heroic people.’”

Stigma and Embarrassment

According to officials, Doctors, and other medical professionals, we understand that the number of victims is in fact underreported and the true extent of cases of incidents of sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV) will increase with time. For instance, the Women’s Affairs Department heads from the Wollo and Gonder zonal areas confirmed to us that there were survivors that initially approached them for help but then amended their stories and denied being raped, fearing social repercussions such as divorce by their husbands. Officer of the Meket Woreda Women’s Affairs Office, Woynetibeb Teklemariam told AAA:

“The total reported cases were 30 but we were only able to convince 5 survivors to come forward. The main concern of those who chose not to reveal their experiences was fear of being stigmatized from the society and avoiding consequential embarrassment.”

A medical doctor in Kobo Catholic Clinic, Dr. Girmachew told AAA:

“Out of the 7 rape survivors we helped, only one was willing to be recorded. So, we did not know them by name, and some of the other patients approached us covering their faces, so as not to be identified even by us (health staff).”

A 48-year-old woman from Haik town who was gang raped by 4 militias and left with extreme mental and physical trauma told AAA the reason why she hid the crime committed against her for over three months:

“I fear people may refer to me as a ‘reminder of the junta (TPLF).’ I would uncover this if I was not at risk for my very life. I am now in pain that may ultimately result in my death. It is because I need medical help.”

Another 29-year-old survivor from Mersa, where the largest number of recorded victims from all towns and woredas was recorded at 95. AAA met her in a clinic when she came to abort a fetus which resulted from the rape, and she spoke about how she hid the rape incident in which she and three other victims were gang raped:

“I have gotten a checkup and it is confirmed that I am one month pregnant because I was raped one month ago by the junta (TPLF militia). My brother who is waiting for me just in the courtyard here does not know the real reason why I am here. I pretended I was here for another issue. My three friends who are also victims of gang rape were with me in a forest while we had been collecting firewood and disappeared out of fear that the locals would laugh at them. One of them called me a few days ago. She is currently in Addis Ababa and is pregnant like me as a result of the gang rape. I have not yet heard from the rest of my friends.”

No.	Victim Name	Age	Address - Kebele	Address - Woreda/town
1	BCA	60	4	Woldia
2	ADM	28	2	Woldia
3	MYC	23	2	Woldia
4	ABG	18	5	Woldia
5	AKW	39	5	Woldia
6	TJM	32	5	Woldia
7	ZDT			Woldia
8	ZAN			Woldia
9	ZYS	27	4	Haik
10	FAN	14	5	Haik
11	ZSH	30	5	Haik
12	BMA	32	3	Haik
13	LAA	38	3	Haik

14	FIM	35	1	Haik
15	HAK	19	1	Haik
16	EM	28	5	Haik
17	FS	30	5	Haik
18	HIA	35	5	Haik
19	MAY	20	1	Haik
20	WMY	40	5	Haik
21	HKS	23	5	Haik
22	BTE	28	2	Haik
23	MS	38	5	Haik
24	TAY	20	Medreso	Haik
25	ZTK	55	Canada	Haik
26	SAH	37	Tekum	Haik
27	AEC	48	5	Haik
28	TAS			Haik
29	WHS	41	2	Mersa
30	ZMY	21	2	Mersa
31	FMK	28	2	Mersa
32	FIA	30	4	Mersa
33	KAS	28	3	Mersa
34	ETF	24	2	Mersa
35	YADA	22	2	Mersa
36	TSD	30	4	Mersa
37	MTA	40	1	Mersa
38	MJA	40	4	Mersa
39	BAE	60	4	Mersa
40	ZBF	35	1	Mersa

41	TWA	35	1	Mersa
42	HE			Mersa
43	TS			Mersa
44	FM			Mersa
45	JSA	17	4	Mersa
46	HWA	24	1	Mersa
47	SAB	35	1	Mersa
48	WAE	29	2	Mersa
49	TAW	25	2	Mersa
50	TAA	48	2	Mersa
51	DA	40	2	Mersa
52	SIA	25	1	Mersa
53	HYA	38	1	Mersa
54	FS	18	1	Mersa
55	TMM	23	1	Mersa
56	HBN	37	1	Mersa
57	BF	35	1	Mersa
58	HSA	38	1	Mersa
59	SKG	15	1	Mersa
60	TKA	40	1	Mersa
61	JSA	35	1	Mersa
62	MTT	38	1	Mersa
63	FMA	27	1	Mersa
64	GFY			Mersa
65	BTN	22	3	Mersa
66	DT	22	3	Mersa
67	NAS	37	3	Mersa

68	EST	40	3	Mersa
69	YST	29	3	Mersa
70	ZHM	29	3	Mersa
71	BHS	32	3	Mersa
72	TMH	27	3	Mersa
73	AT		3	Mersa
74	ZA		3	Mersa
75	FTM	29	3	Mersa
76	AA	35	3	Mersa
77	LSM	40	4	Mersa
78	BBT	39	4	Mersa
79	TA	25	4	Mersa
80	RA	23	4	Mersa
81	LMM	24	1	Mersa
82	FD		3	Mersa
83	F	21	Ayteyef	Dessie
84	HB	13	Ayetyef	Dessie
85	FS	35	Salaysh	Dessie
86	SA	22	Salaysh	Dessie
87	HS	21	Koshimber	Dessie
88	HA	37	Salaysh	Dessie
89	MM	42	1	Angot
90	AFF	43	13	Angot
91	AGA	26	13	Angot
92	WAA	25	13	Angot
93	GSL	25	10	Dawint
94	YSL	28	1	Dawint

95	ETA	18	5	Dawint
96	ADD	12	11	Dawint
97	WLL	55	1	Dawint
98	WDA	28	1	Dawint
99	AMH		7	Kombolcha
100	RIM		3	Kombolcha
101	ZSS		4	Kombolcha
102	SYA		3	Kombolcha
103	HAM		3	Kombolcha
104	EHA		3	Kombolcha
105	BAM		3	Kombolcha
106	HMH		3	Kombolcha
107	BMA		4	Kombolcha
108	RAW		4	Kombolcha
109	FAW		4	Kombolcha
110	TSM		1	Kombolcha
111	TZF		1	Kombolcha
112	TYH		7	Kombolcha
113	AHY		3	Kombolcha
114	MAM		3	Kombolcha
115	WBD		3	Kombolcha
116	FD		3	Kombolcha
117	HI		3	Kombolcha
118	HH		3	Kombolcha
119	MS		2	Kombolcha
120	AAD		3	Kombolcha
121	TW		3	Kombolcha

122	WA	3		Kombolcha
123	TD	3		Kombolcha
124	RYA	4		Kombolcha
125	DD	4		Kombolcha
126	KAR	2		Kombolcha
127	MMS	2		Kombolcha
128	ZJ	6		Kombolcha
129	ZA	12		Kombolcha
130	FWA	12		Kombolcha
131	MME	4		Kombolcha
132	AWM	4		Kombolcha
133	AHG	31	01 Akesta	Legambo
134	KTD	25	13	Legambo
135	TIA	14	18	Legambo
136	AHK	13	18	Legambo
137	MMY	34		Legambo
138	ZMT	36		Legambo
139	ZMH	26		Legambo
140	HMH	26		Legambo
141	EY	26		Legambo
142	MSM	34		Legambo
143	ZSA		01 Akesta	Legambo
144	ZAA	14	26	Legambo
145	ASA			Legambo
146	RMK	18	13	Legambo
147	HIH	20	13	Legambo
148	ML	35	13	Legambo

149	SSA	23	13	Legambo
150	ZYA	14	13	Legambo
151	SSA	20	13	Legambo
152	MA	40	13	Legambo
153	ZMA	27	16	Legambo
154	KEY	21	16	Legambo
155	MHA	37	16	Legambo
156	ZMI	38	18	Legambo
157	MSA	38	18	Legambo
158	AKA	25	16	Legambo
159	FB	16	01 Akesta	Legambo
160	ZAM	25	26	Legambo
161	ZAY	27	26	Legambo
162	ECY	24	13	Legambo
163	TNY	30	13	Legambo
164	AMJ	23	13	Legambo
165	RMA	14	01 Genete	Legambo
166	ZTA	16	15	Legambo
167	ZYB	57	15	Legambo
168	AA	61	15	Legambo
169	HGB	25	27	Legambo
170	ZEM	16	11	Legambo
171	FSM	28	2	Were Babu
172	HMS	21	8	Were Babu
173	ZHY	20	06 Gubisa	Were Babu
174	MHA	18	06 Gubisa	Were Babu
175	WOI	40	06 Gubisa	Were Babu

176	ZSO	17	06 Gubisa	Were Babu
177	SMS	17	3 Deye	Were Babu
178	AYA	30	5 Fito	Were Babu
179	AAV	27	9	Ambasel
180	DDT	30	16	Ambasel
181	EMY	25	16	Ambasel
182	THW	30	12	Ambasel
183	TAY	25	1 Kenema	Ambasel
184	JTM	30	1 Kenema	Ambasel
185	FM	30	16	Tenta
186	JAA	29	16	Tenta
187	BKH	45	27	Tenta
188	SKD	20	13	Tenta
189	TMA	47	23	Tenta
190	TS	41	23	Tenta
191	ATY	45	23	Tenta
192	BAT	15	1	Were Ilu
193	ZA	40	1	Were Ilu
194	BTM	35	1	Were Ilu
195	BY	36	1	Were Ilu
196	FIA	40	1	Were Ilu
197	HKS	15	2	Were Ilu
198	MKS	17	2	Were Ilu
199	MG	25	1	Were Ilu
200	HA	35	1	Were Ilu
201	KT	25	1	Were Ilu
202	TSA	18	02 Harbu	Kalu

203	AG	18	20	Jama
204	KA	16	20	Jama
205	EB	15	20	Jama
206	HC	16	20	Jama
207	BS	14	17	Jama
208	HS	18	17	Jama
209	FS	17	19	Jama
210	HA	19	17	Jama
211	ZM	30	18	Jama
212	JA	40	15	Jama
213	JA	45	15	Jama
214	BA	35	15	Jama
215	ZB	30	15	Jama
216	HA		18	Jama
217	RAI		27	Tehuledere
218	ZMA		15	Tehuledere
219	ZA		15	Tehuledere
220	HJ		14	Tehuledere
221	HI		2	Tehuledere
222	FM		27	Tehuledere
223	TA		27	Tehuledere
224	TH		2	Tehuledere
225	AM	28	01 Wegeltena	Delanta
226	HA	30		Delanta
227	EG	47	01 Wegeltena	Delanta
228	FA	35	1 Wegeltena	Delanta
229	TW	45	1 Wegeltena	Delanta

230	CA	42	1 Wegeltena	Delanta
231	TS	43	01 Wegeltena	Delanta
232	AM	35	01 Wegeltena	Delanta
233	MG	41	2 Wegeltena	Delanta
234	GB	17	22	Delanta
235	KY	44	01 Wegeltena	Delanta
236	HY	27	01 Wegeltena	Delanta
237	KS	30		Kelela
238	SI	25		Kelela
239	WD	50		Kelela
240	KG	20		Kelela
241	SS	40		Kelela
242	AAM	33	2	Haik
243	DMH	38	1	Haik
244	AAM	41	1	Haik
245	EAM	35	5	Haik
246	AWA	18	4	Haik
247	HHY	41	2	Haik
248	FB	37		Kutaber
249	HA	16		Kutaber
250	FM	17		Kutaber
251	AL	35		Kutaber
252	LA	30		Kutaber
253	BY	37		Kutaber
254	MH	25		Kutaber
255	WMA	27	4	Were Illu
256	NMA	40	01 Kabie	Were Illu

257	ZHM	29	01	Kabie	Were Illu
258	LAI	18	3		Haik
259	ZIS	35	2		Haik
260	SNO	28	5		Haik
261	FT	23	16		Gazo
262	WD	35	17		Gazo
263	YB	32	17		Gazo
264	MS	29	17		Gazo
265	DD	31	17		Gazo
266	WF	28	17		Gazo
267	SG	48	3		Gazo
268	YA	41	3		Gazo
269	DK	39	3		Gazo
270	GA	49	3		Gazo
271	TM	43	3		Gazo
272	AZ	40	17		Gazo
273	DW	26	17		Gazo
274	AA	35	17		Gazo
275	MD	36	17		Gazo
276	BA	26	17		Gazo
277	EG	34	17		Gazo
278	TB	35	17		Gazo
279	EH	37	17		Gazo
280	FG	38	17		Gazo
281	EA	33	17		Gazo
282	SM	33	17		Gazo
283	TB	25	17		Gazo

284	HM	30	17	Gazo
285	LD	25	1	Gazo
286	SM	25	1	Gazo
287	TC	29	12	Gazo
288	GD	42	12	Gazo
289	MM	38	12	Gazo
290	BS	40	12	Gazo
291	ES	30	12	Gazo
292	AW	41	12	Gazo
293	GG	35	12	Gazo
294	BB	35	12	Gazo
295	AA	45	10	Gazo
296	AG	30	10	Gazo
297	BK	40	11	Gazo
298	EA	35	10	Gazo
299	YM	40	10	Gazo
300	DM	30	4	Gazo
301	AS	26	4	Gazo
302	NA	27	4	Gazo
303	YZ	35	4	Gazo
304	ET	26	4	Gazo
305	AS	35	4	Gazo
306	BT	35	4	Gazo
307	MA	30	1	Gazo
308	TY	30	4	Gazo
309	EA	50	17	Gazo
310	YM	25		Kobo

311	MA	16		Kobo
312	U	29		Mersa
313	WT	38	32	Meket
314	HG		28	Meket
315	FSA	18	Ayfef	Dessie
316	AG	40	1	Bugna
317	MA	35	1	Bugna
318	YM	50	1	Bugna
319	MM	27	1	Bugna
320	AG	27	1	Bugna
321	EA	32	1	Bugna
322	AB	30	1	Bugna
323	SA	50	1	Bugna
324	YKA	16		Bugna
325	BK	17	1	Bugna
326	KK	15	1	Bugna
327	WTB	19		Woldia
328	MAA	40		Woldia
329	SAZ	31		Woldia
330	SAA	25		Woldia
331	AGW	50	1	Woldia
332	BGW	45	1	Woldia
333	FTM	24	1	Woldia
334	TYD	28	1	Woldia
335	AK	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
336	AG	35	4	Nefas Mewcha
337	MS	30	4	Nefas Mewcha

338 MD	27	4	Nefas Mewcha
339 YSM	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
340 AM	27	4	Nefas Mewcha
341 E			Nefas Mewcha
342 MY	28	4	Nefas Mewcha
343 ME	25	4	Nefas Mewcha
344 BG	22	4	Nefas Mewcha
345 YD	25	4	Nefas Mewcha
346 GG	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
347 AA	25	4	Nefas Mewcha
348 WS	28	4	Nefas Mewcha
349 EK	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
350 FD	22	4	Nefas Mewcha
351 GB			Nefas Mewcha
352 AS	25	4	Nefas Mewcha
353 YW	22	4	Nefas Mewcha
354 BB		4	Nefas Mewcha
355 HA		4	Nefas Mewcha
356 HA		4	Nefas Mewcha
357 AG	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
358 BA		1	Nefas Mewcha
359 SA	25	1	Nefas Mewcha
360 AS	25	1	Nefas Mewcha
361 EG	35	4	Nefas Mewcha
362 FKA	30	2	Nefas Mewcha
363 AA	40	4	Nefas Mewcha
364 YY	35	4	Nefas Mewcha

365	AT	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
366	MA	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
367	BG	27	4	Nefas Mewcha
368	SW	32	4	Nefas Mewcha
369	GA	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
370	WB	40		Nefas Mewcha
371	MA	27	4	Nefas Mewcha
372	AA	39	4	Nefas Mewcha
373	YG	33	4	Nefas Mewcha
374	HM	20	4	Nefas Mewcha
375	FG	21	4	Nefas Mewcha
376	MG	27	4	Nefas Mewcha
377	MA	32	4	Nefas Mewcha
378	EK	25	4	Nefas Mewcha
379	GA	31	4	Nefas Mewcha
380	AT	31	4	Nefas Mewcha
381	AM	35	4	Nefas Mewcha
382	EM	25	4	Nefas Mewcha
383	HN	32	4	Nefas Mewcha
384	FG	32	4	Nefas Mewcha
385	EA	38	4	Nefas Mewcha
386	MS	27	4	Nefas Mewcha
387	SG	29	4	Nefas Mewcha
388	AA	28	4	Nefas Mewcha
389	AT	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
390	MG	45	4	Nefas Mewcha
391	EF	29	4	Nefas Mewcha

392	HD	35	4	Nefas Mewcha
393	MA	25	4	Nefas Mewcha
394	SS	45	4	Nefas Mewcha
395	ES	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
396	BW	28	4	Nefas Mewcha
397	EG	25	4	Nefas Mewcha
398	HT	27	4	Nefas Mewcha
399	TW	53	4	Nefas Mewcha
400	AA	37	4	Nefas Mewcha
401	GB	25	4	Nefas Mewcha
402	AM	26	4	Nefas Mewcha
403	AS	20	4	Nefas Mewcha
404	BT	30	4	Nefas Mewcha
405	HSA	21	Zarima	Addi Arkay
406	SA	14	Dib Bahir	Debark
407	MY	16	Kuha Zabizaba	Debark
408	FAGE	30	Dagusit	Debark
409	ZGA	17	Chena	Dabat
410	BAGM	18	Chena	Dabat
411	WKT	15	Chena	Dabat
412	TM	29	Chena	Dabat
413	LS	35	Chena	Dabat
414	AG	16	Chena	Dabat
415	EG	16	Chena	Dabat
416	TAK	15	Chena	Dabat
417	YSN	37	Dib Bahir	Debark
418	EAA	18	Dib Bahir	Debark

419	AFS	18	Abraham	Debark
420	MTB	25	Adigagra	Debark
421	AM	17	Adigagra	Debark
422	AMY	23	Adigagra	Debark
423	WFT	20	Adigagra	Debark
424	EAD	20	Adigagra	Debark
425	YTE	30	Adigagra	Debark
426	ZAG	30	Adigagra	Debark
427	MTB	18	Adigagra	Debark
428	BMM	22	Adigagra	Debark
429	WDT	32	Adigagra	Debark
430	AWT	26	Jirosen	Debark
431	YDT	20	Chena	Debark
432	AYK	18	Chena	Dabat
433	ADM	11	Adigagra	Dabat
434	BWT	17	Abraham Debrg	Debark
435	KGA	16		Debark
436	ZT	38	Adigagra	Addi Arkay
437	KWT	14	Adigagra	Debark
438	AAG	38	Adigagra	Debark
439	BAG	15	Chena	Dabat
440	SAM	17	Wuraba	Debark
441	AAE	27	Chena	Dabat
442	MHL	40	Abraham	Debark
443	MWK	25	Abraham	Debark
444	KGK	45	Chena	Dabat
445	EWT	28	Jirosen	Debark

446	TNA	20	Kino-2	Debark
447	AEF	19	Chena	Dabat
448	LGMS	17	Wuraba	Debark
449	YWD	40	Chena	Dabat
450	AAN	23	Chena	Dabat
451	FAT	16		Debark
452	TFB	28		Debark
453	ASY	31		Debark
454	GBA	38		Debark
455	MM	18		Dabat
456	MKB	38	4	Mersa
457	SMT	23	4	Mersa
458	TGY	32	4	Mersa
459	TAL	38	4	Mersa
460	YDM	32	2	Mersa
461	TYS	26	2	Mersa
462	TYR	38	3	Mersa
463	BYN	25	1	Mersa
464	AAA	35	1	Mersa
465	SSA	30	1	Mersa
466	TIY	25	1	Mersa
467	TFA	22	1	Mersa
468	AMM	23	1	Mersa
469	TMY	28	1	Mersa
470	NYH	29	1	Mersa
471	MMA	21	1	Mersa
472	WDW	42	1	Mersa

473	TMY	38	1	Mersa
474	GMM	25	1	Mersa
475	HAA	36	1	Mersa
476	MAM	33	1	Mersa
477	AWM	19	1	Mersa
478	AAH	24	1	Mersa
479	AM	21	1	Mersa
480	YDA		3	Mersa
481	ENH	33	3	Shewa Robit
482	SAY	21	3	Shewa Robit
483	ADM	27	3	Shewa Robit
484	SAM	18	3	Shewa Robit
485	RMH	15	3	Shewa Robit
486	ETM	80	3	Shewa Robit
487	EMH	16	3	Shewa Robit
488	SMS	18	3	Shewa Robit
489	TLT	16	3	Shewa Robit
490	SLT	18	3	Shewa Robit
491	EBN	22	3	Shewa Robit
492	MLB	23	3	Shewa Robit
493	ZGY	23	3	Shewa Robit
494	AEGH	65	2	Shewa Robit
495	MM	14	2	Shewa Robit
496	ST	13	2	Shewa Robit
497	YKD	23	1	Shewa Robit
498	KMS	20	3	Shewa Robit
499	SAT	28	3	Shewa Robit

500	BM	25	3	Shewa Robit
501	SBS	25	2	Shewa Robit
502	SSO	25	3	Shewa Robit
503	EYA	13	3	Shewa Robit
504	SMK	18	3	Shewa Robit
505	RW	17	3	Shewa Robit
506	GT	17	1	Shewa Robit
507	THK	35	4	Shewa Robit
508	TYL	36	4	Shewa Robit
509	ZS	45	3	Shewa Robit
510	AA	60	3	Shewa Robit
511	SG	23	3	Shewa Robit
512	BW	20	3	Shewa Robit
513	AY	40	3	Shewa Robit
514	ET	50	2	Shewa Robit
515	TF	30	4	Shewa Robit
516	SF	20	4	Shewa Robit
517	HY	14	1	Shewa Robit
518	SAE	25	3	Shewa Robit
519	ZHA	36		Kewet
520	TOI	16		Kewet
521	ZMO	16		Kewet
522	EFHM	15		Kewet
523	EMB	40		Kewet
524	WFT	36		Kewet
525	EKZ	50		Kewet
526	TJH	40		Kewet

527	AE			Kewet
528	SMW	16	1	Shewa Robit
529	ZSH	25	5	Shewa Robit
530	BDY	21	1	Shewa Robit
531	MMS	36	1	Shewa Robit
532	SAT	46	1	Shewa Robit
533	KYY	21	1	Shewa Robit
534	SHA	19	1	Shewa Robit
535	YAT	17	2	Shewa Robit
536	MBGM	26	1	Shewa Robit
537	MOD	29	1	Shewa Robit
538	SMA	21	1	Shewa Robit
539	MH	11	1	Shewa Robit
540	BM	21	1	Shewa Robit
541	TBC	85	1	Shewa Robit
542	WYD	42	2	Shewa Robit
543	YT	24	4	Shewa Robit
544	AS	61		Shewa Robit
545	GM		Kara Kore	Efrata and Gidim
546	SA			Efrata and Gidim
547	DY		Majete 1	Efrata and Gidim
548	KA		Agla Majete	Efrata and Gidim
549	FA		Alala	Efrata and Gidim
550	EA		Jewha	Efrata and Gidim
551	YZ		A/Kobokob	Efrata and Gidim
552	YT		Bergbi	Efrata and Gidim
553	ZA		Alala	Efrata and Gidim

554 TF	45	16	Wadla
555 MT	47	16	Wadla
556 MA	35	1	Wadla
557 TB	30	1	Wadla
558 TG	45	1	Wadla
559 HT	26	1	Wadla
560 WT	35	1	Wadla
561 DB	15	1	Wadla
562 TA	40	1	Wadla
563 TC	28	1	Wadla
564 YM	35	1	Wadla
565 MT	40	2	Wadla
566 MS	35	2	Wadla
567 MT	43	2	Wadla
568 EB	40	2	Wadla
569 AA	37	2	Wadla
570 WB	38	2	Wadla
571 HS	40	13	Wadla
572 LY	21	8	Wadla
573 DM	50	5	Wadla
574 AT	28	19	Wadla

About Amhara Association of America (AAA)

The Amhara Association of America (AAA) is a non-profit civic organization located in Charlotte, North Carolina that investigates and documents human rights atrocities and repression against Amharas in Ethiopia. AAA seeks to inform U.S. policymakers, international human rights organizations, media, and all Ethiopian stakeholders to pressure Ethiopian leaders to change laws, policies, and practices in Ethiopia so perpetrators are held accountable and victims receive justice. AAA also collaborates with Amhara organizations in the U.S., supports independent Amhara organizations in Ethiopia, and provides humanitarian aid for Amharas impacted due to targeted ethnic attacks. AAA's funding comes directly from members and supporters; the organization is not affiliated with any Ethiopian or American political or governmental entities.

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